

Appl. No. 09/936,538  
Response dated November 12, 2004  
Reply to Final Office Action dated August 25, 2004

### REMARKS

In a Final Office Action dated August 25, 2004, the Examiner rejected Claims 8 and 9 under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over Sievers et al (U.S. Patent No. 3,893,775) in view of Kurashiki (JP 06171012).

Claims 8 and 9 are currently pending in the application. Claims 12-19 were subjected to restriction requirement and are currently withdrawn from consideration; claims 1-7, 10 and 11 had previously been canceled.

Claims 8 and 9 were rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Sievers et al. in view of Kurashiki. Amended claim 8 recites a damper having a hub, an inertia mass body, a polymer elastic body and an organosilane as a non-slip agent, wherein the surface roughness in at least one of a metal surface adhering to the polymer elastic body in the hub and a metal surface adhering to the polymer elastic body in the inertia mass body is within a range of 15 to 50  $\mu\text{mRz}$ .

Applicants have amended claim 8 to recite a surface roughness of 15 to 50  $\mu\text{mRz}$ . This amendment is supported by FIG. 4; page 15, lines 12-17; Table 4 on page 17; the paragraph bridging pages 17-18; page 18, lines 21-23; and the original claims. No new matter has been added.

The Sievers reference discloses a resilient bushing comprising an outer rigid member 11 made of metal, an inner rigid member 13 made of metal, and an elastomeric insert 15 compressively positioned between the outer and inner members 11 and 13. Sievers also discloses that at least one of the inner surface portion 12 of the outer rigid member 11 and the outer surface portion 14 of the inner rigid member 13 is sandblasted to produce a surface roughness height rating of greater than 170 RMS and less than about 260 RMS (measured by SAE standard J448a). (Applicants note that a roughness of 170 RMS corresponds to a roughness of approximately 3.84  $\mu\text{mRz}$  and a roughness of 260 RMS corresponds to a roughness of approximately 5.87  $\mu\text{mRz}$ .) Preferably the roughness height rating of the sandblasted surface is supplemented by forming a phosphate coating on the surface.

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Sievers fails to teach or suggest a vulcanized and molded rubber elastic body and an organosilane.

The Kurashiki reference discloses a metal/rubber composite damping material comprising a metal fitting 2 composed of an aluminum type metal, an anodic oxidation film 3 formed on the surface of the metal fitting 2 and an organosilane compound film 4 composed of a silane coupling agent and formed on the anodic oxidation film 3. A damping rubber material 1 is bonded to the surface of the organosilane compound film 4 through simultaneous vulcanization type adhesive layers 5 and 6. Corrosion resistance of the metal fitting is obtained by the anodic oxidation film and the organosilane compound film on the surface of the metal fitting. Bonding stability of the adhesive layers with respect to the surface of the metal fitting is obtained by the organosilane compound film. Further, the organosilane compound film is generated by the anodic oxidation film. Kurasaki does not teach or suggest any surface roughness of the metal fitting and the damping rubber material.

The combination of Sievers with Kurashiki does not teach or suggest all of the claim limitations. (See MPEP 2143.03). To establish a prima facie case of obviousness of a claimed invention, all the claim limitations must be taught or suggested by the prior art. *In re Royka*, 180 USPQ 580 (CCPA 1974). Moreover, all words in a claim must be considered in judging the patentability of that claim against the prior art. *In re Wilson*, 165 USPQ 494 (CCPA 1970).

If Sievers and Kurashiki were to be combined, the anodic oxidation film would be formed on the inner surface portion of the outer rigid member of Sievers with the organosilane compound film being formed on the anodic oxidation film, and the inner surface portion having a surface roughness of 170 RMS (3.84  $\mu\text{mRz}$ ) to 260 RMS (5.87  $\mu\text{mRz}$ ). Amended claim 8 recites a surface roughness of 15 to 50  $\mu\text{mRz}$ . This claimed surface roughness is on the order of 3 to 10 times rougher than the range taught by Sievers (approximately 4 to 6  $\mu\text{mRz}$ ). Therefore, the combination of Sievers and Kurashiki fails to teach all of the claim limitations. Furthermore, the surface roughness of Sievers (approximately 4 to 6  $\mu\text{mRz}$ ) is designed to facilitate the formation of a phosphate coating of at least 2000 milligrams

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per square foot. In contrast, Applicants believe that a surface roughness of 4 to 6  $\mu\text{mRz}$  is not suitable for use with organosilane. Therefore, the combination of Sievers and Kurashiki also fails to suggest all of the claim limitations.

Applicants respectfully submit that the rejection under 35 U.S.C. § 103 is improper, and therefore, the rejection of amended claim 8 should be withdrawn and claim 8 passed to issue. Claim 9 depends from claim 8 and recites additional subject matter. Therefore, for at least the reasons discussed above, the Sievers and the Kurashiki references, either alone or in combination, do not render claim 9 of the present invention obvious. Therefore, rejection of claim 9 under 35 U.S.C. § 103 should be withdrawn and claim 9 passed to issue.

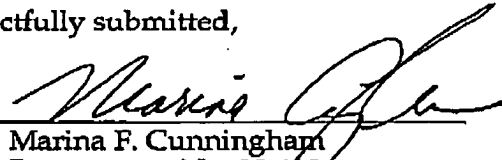
Pursuant to 37 CFR § 1.116, Applicants hereby request the entry of the amendment submitted herein. Applicants submit that the proposed amendment does not introduce new subject matter and does not necessitate further searches by the Examiner. Should the Examiner maintain his rejections, Applicants submit that the amendment to the claim present the rejected claims in better form for consideration on appeal.

Applicants respectfully request that the Examiner contact the Applicants' representative at the phone number listed below should the Examiner have any questions regarding the present Response.

Applicants believe that no fees are due. In the event fees or charges are due, please charge them to Deposit Account 13-0235.

Respectfully submitted,

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